Islands	Year 5		Key Vocabulary
		biome	A natural area of the living world which has its
and the second second	Knowledge Organiser		own climate, vegetation and animals
		climate	The general weather conditions that are
	Shipwrecked!	climate zone	typical of a place Sections of the Earth that are divided
	Simpurcuncu.	Cilillate 2011e	according to the climate. There are three main
The second secon			climate zones; polar, temperate and tropical.
		temperate	A place which is never extremely hot or
	Key Facts		extremely cold
		time zone	One of the areas into which the world is
	The equator is an imaginary line around the middle of the Earth		divided where the time is calculated as being a
	at an equal distance from the North Pole and the South Pole.		particular number of hours behind or ahead of
	The Aversian are worth of the world that lie hetween two lines of	grid reference	GMT (Greenwich Mean Time)
The second secon	The tropics are parts of the world that lie between two lines of latitude, the Tropic of Cancer, 23½° north of the equator, and the	grid reference	A sequence of 4 or 6 digits to identify a place on a map.
	Tropic of Capricorn, 23½° south of the equator. The tropics have a	physical	Natural features of land
	humid climate, where the weather is hot and damp.	geography	
Worl	d map	human	Features of land that have been impacted by
		geography	human activity
PRIME MERIDIAN	Northern	longitude	A place is its distance to the west or east of a line passing through Greenwich.
66.5" N. ARCTIC CIRCLE	66.5° N. Hemisphere	latitude	Latitude of a place is its distance from the
	Hemisphere		equator
North North	Asia	Greenwich	Borough of Greater London, England, located
America Atlantic	Middle North Pacific 22 5111		on the prime meridian
23.5° N TROPIC OF Caribbean	23.5 N	prime	Prime meridian is the line of longitude,
Central		meridian	corresponding to zero degrees and passing
0' N or S EQUATOR South	EQUATOR 0. N or S		through Greenwich, England, from which all
America	Indian		the other lines of longitude are calculated.
23.5° S TROPIC OF CAPRICORN South	Australia 23.5° S	Arctic circle	Imaginary line drawn around the northern part of the world at approximately 66° North.
South Atlantic			Arctic winters are long and cold while
Pacific	worldatlas Southern		summers are short and cool
	Hemisphere 66.5' S.	Northorn	That half of the globe hing north of the
Southern		Northern Hemisphere	That half of the globe lying north of the equator
PRIME MERIDIAN		Southern	That half of the globe lying south of the
0' E or W		Hemisphere	equator