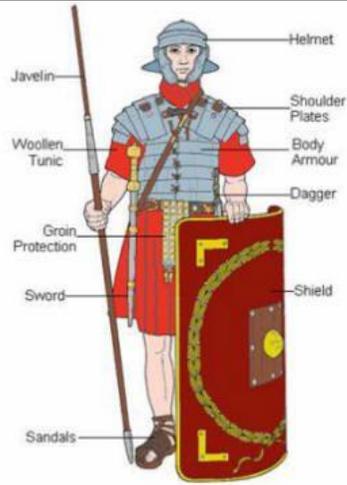


## Roman Soldier



## Did you know?

Going to the toilet and bathing were social occasions.

There were female gladiators.

The Romans ate laying down and these feasts could go on for days.

The Roman army walked for 30km every day and built roads and bridges as they marched!

The Romans wrote with a metal nail dipped in ink.

## Year 4 Swords and Sandals Knowledge Organiser



### Key Facts

The story of Romulus and Remus explains the founding of Rome.

Julius Caesar tried to invade Britain in 55-54 BC.

The Roman army was well organised and therefore very powerful.

Claudius successfully invaded in AD 43.

Hadrian's Wall was built to keep the peace in the north.

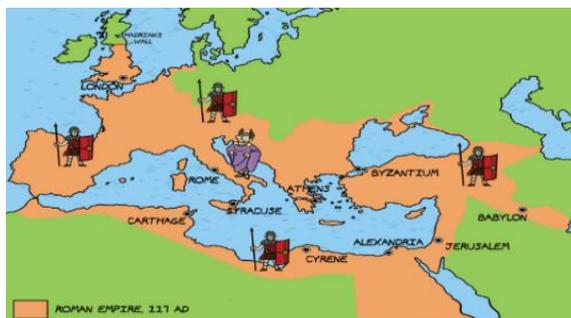
Boudicca led the 1<sup>st</sup> revolt in AD 60-61.

Fishborne Roman Palace was built in AD 79.

The Romans withdrew from Britain in c. AD 410 and the western Roman Empire fell.

Romans believed in gods and goddess and built temples to worship them.

### Map



This map shows how large the Roman Empire was at the height of its power and domination.

## Key Vocabulary

invasion	Invading a country with an armed force.
revolt	Take violent action against an established government or ruler.
architecture	The art or practice of designing or constructing buildings.
emperor	A sovereign ruler of an empire.
empire	An extensive group of states or countries ruled over by a single monarch.
Boudicca	Celt leader who led the revolt against the Romans.
tribe	Families or communities with common links.
conquest	To take control of a place or people by military force.
slave	A person who is a legal property of another.
villa	A type of Roman country house.
legacy	Something that is handed down from one period of time to another period of time.
toga	A loose flowing outer garment worn by the citizens of ancient Rome. This is made of a single piece of cloth and covers the whole body except for the right arm.
myth	A traditional story involving supernatural beings or events.
gladiator	A man trained to fight with weapons against other men or wild animals in an arena.

## Landmarks

Hadrian's Wall



Roman Baths



Fishbourne Roman Palace

